* **Cause and Effect Essay**

**What is a cause and effect essay?**

Cause and effect essays are concerned with why things happen (causes) and what happens as a result (effects). Cause and effect is a common method of organizing and discussing ideas.

**Follow these steps when writing a cause and effect essay**

1. Distinguish between cause and effect. To determine causes, ask, "Why did this happen?" To identify effects, ask, "What happened because of this?" The following is an example of one cause producing one effect:

**Cause**

You are out of gas.

**Effect**

Your car won't start.

Sometimes, many causes contribute to a single effect or many effects may result from a single cause. (Your instructor will specify which cause/effect method to use.) The following are examples:

**Causes**

liked business in high school

salaries in the field are high

have an aunt who is an accountant

am good with numbers

**Effect**

choose to major in accounting

**Cause**

reduce work hours

**Effects**

less income

employer is irritated

more time to study

more time for family and friends

However, most situations are more complicated. The following is an example of a chain reaction:

*Thinking about friend…forgot to buy gas…car wouldn't start…missed math exam…failed math course.*

1. Develop your thesis statement. State clearly whether you are discussing causes, effects, or both. Introduce your main idea, using the terms "cause" and/or "effect."
2. Find and organize supporting details. Back up your thesis with relevant and sufficient details that are organized. You can organize details in the following ways:
	* Chronological. Details are arranged in the order in which the events occurred.
	* Order of importance. Details are arranged from least to most important or vice versa.
	* Categorical. Details are arranged by dividing the topic into parts or categories.
3. Use appropriate transitions. To blend details smoothly in cause and effect essays, use the transitional words and phrases listed below.

**For causes**

because, due to, on cause is, another is, since, for, first, second

**For Effects**

consequently, as a result, thus, resulted in, one result is, another is, therefore

When writing your essay, keep the following suggestions in mind:

* + Remember your purpose. Decide if your are writing to inform or persuade.
	+ Focus on immediate and direct causes (or effects.) Limit yourself to causes that are close in time and related, as opposed to remote and indirect causes, which occur later and are related indirectly.
	+ Strengthen your essay by using supporting evidence. Define terms, offer facts and statistics, or provide examples, anecdotes, or personal observations that support your ideas.
	+ Qualify or limit your statements about cause and effect. Unless there is clear evidence that one event is related to another, qualify your statements with phrases such as "It appears that the cause was" or "It seems likely" or "The evidence may indicate" or "Available evidence suggests."

**To evaluate the effectiveness of a cause and effect essay, ask the following questions:**

What are the causes? What are the effects? Which should be emphasized? Are there single or multiple causes? Single or multiple effects? Is a chain reaction involved?

Choosing the essay topic for cause and effect essay type is not difficult, here are some [sample essay topics](http://essayinfo.com/essays/cause_and_effect_essay_topics.php):

* Effects of Pollution
* The Changes in the Ocean
* The Civil Rights Movement and the Effects
* ...

Please, make sure you choose the essay topic that is really important for you. Choosing the correct essay topic makes your cause and effect essay more interesting and successful.



Top of Form





Bottom of Form

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	+ [Cause and Effect Essay](http://essayinfo.com/essays/cause_and_effect_essay.php)
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